Tenet Fintech Group Inc.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) For the three and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024



Financial Statements

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Profit and Loss	2
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity	3
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	4
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position	5
Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements	6-33

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Profit and Loss

For the three and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024

(In Canadian dollars, except weighted average number of outstanding shares)

		Three-month pe	eriods ended	Nine-month pe	riods ended
		Septemb	per 30	Septemb	er 30
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues		237,350	205,582	850,081	1,685,160
Expenses					
Cost of service		152,708	_	281,019	31,546
Software delivery services		7,403	2,090	20,983	8,053
Salaries and fringe benefits		857,057	1,692,683	3,652,659	5,083,895
Service fees		250	29,753	26,329	305,187
Board remuneration		37,500	37,500	112,500	112,500
Consulting fees		511,532	861,039	777,348	1,744,885
Outsourced services, software and maintenance		203,783	373,139	280,851	1,534,508
Professional fees		355,525	250,952	965,686	1,118,349
Marketing, public relations and press releases		47,000	221,762	96,542	383,485
Office supplies, software and hardware		113,698	139,694	350,741	416,301
Lease expenses		92,072	113,820	286,504	320,601
Insurance		112,611	202,500	376,957	618,145
Finance costs	22.4	456,172	708,891	1,393,585	1,724,407
Expected credit loss	4-5	36,138	18,715,423	92,990	26,278,931
Travel and entertainment	4 0	15,018	17,884	48,305	64,955
Stock exchange and transfer agent costs		92,678	47,054	120,118	111,242
Translation cost and others		13,754	10,826	69,923	44,693
Depreciation of property and equipment	7	20,251	33,589	72,864	103,106
Depreciation of property and equipment Depreciation of right-of-use assets	7	52,108	81,481	165,978	285,436
,	10	•	•	-	-
Amortization of intangible assets		201,288	1,499,444	682,490	5,331,065
Amortization of financing issuance costs	13	16,308	36,014	50,197	97,098
Change in fair value of contingent consideration payable		-	(154,080)	-	(537,144
Change in fair value of debentures conversion options	2.2	-	(2,300)	-	(77,310)
Gain on investment in controlled subsidiary	3.3	_	-	(528,020)	- (00.000)
Forgiveness of CEBA loan	15	-	-	-	(20,000)
Loss on sublease	9	-			158,203
(Gain) Loss on disposition of property and equipment	7	327	2,715	(68,474)	(10,082)
(Gain) Loss on foreign exchange		421,688	(24,066)	323,905	1,950
		3,816,869	24,897,807	9,651,980	45,234,005
Loss before income taxes		(3,579,519)	(24,692,225)	(8,801,899)	(43,548,845
Income taxes		5,660	-	(1,254)	9,044
Net loss		(3,585,179)	(24,692,225)	(8,800,645)	(43,557,889)
Net loss attributable to:					
Non-controlling interest	25	(142,510)	(631,971)	(359,631)	(1,633,300)
Owners of the parent		(3,442,669)	(24,060,254)	(8,441,014)	(41,924,589)
		(3,585,179)	(24,692,225)	(8,800,645)	(43,557,889)
Item that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(5/225/ 2)	(= :, = = -, = = = -,	(0,000,000)	(10,000,000)
Currency translation adjustment		287,186	628,754	(137,721)	259,004
Total comprehensive loss		(3,297,993)	(24,063,471)	(8,938,366)	(43,298,885)
Total comprehensive loss attributable to:			, ,		
Non-controlling interest	25	(34,316)	(547,625)	(332,205)	(1,691,692)
Owners of the parent		(3,263,677)	(23,515,846)	(8,606,161)	(41,607,193)
2 5 5 1 110 par 5 11		(3,297,993)	(24,063,471)	(8,938,366)	(43,298,885)
Weighted gyorgge number of outstanding shares		325,140,867		305,312,410	153,831,416
Weighted average number of outstanding shares			173,006,906		
Basic and diluted loss per share		(0.011)	(0.139)	(0.028)	(0.273)

Going concern uncertainty (note 2) Subsequent events (note 28)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024

(In Canadian dollars)

(Unaudited)

		Capital	stock			Equity component	Accumulated other		Total		
		Number of		Equity to	Contributed	of convertible	comprehensive		attributable to	Non controlling	Shareholders'
	Note	common shares	Amount	issue	surplus	debentures	income (loss)	Deficit	owners of parent	interest (note 25)	equity
Balance as at January 1, 2025		238,066,559	228,003,528	181,661	30,629,280	899,351	(828,085)	(268,313,810)	(9,428,075)	13,144,317	3,716,242
Issuance of shares and warrants	19.2-19.4	75,074,308	2,521,003	-	1,277,464	-	-	-	3,798,467	-	3,798,467
Issuance costs - shares and warrants	19.2	_	(344,270)	-	-	-	-	-	(344,270)	-	(344,270)
Issuance of broker compensation warrants	19.2	-	-	-	55,970	-	-	-	55,970	-	55,970
Conversion of debentures	13-19.2	12,000,000	2,263,297	-	_	(220,471)	-	-	2,042,826	-	2,042,826
Share-based compensation	20	-	-	-	258	-	-	-	258	-	258
Transactions with owners		325,140,867	232,443,558	181,661	31,962,972	678,880	(828,085)	(268,313,810)	(3,874,824)	13,144,317	9,269,493
Net loss		-	-	-	-	-	-	(8,441,014)	(8,441,014)	(359,631)	(8,800,645)
Other comprehensive income (loss)		-	-	-	-	-	(165,147)	-	(165,147)	27,426	(137,721)
Total comprehensive loss for the period		-	-	-	-	-	(165,147)	(8,441,014)	(8,606,161)	(332,205)	(8,938,366)
Balance as at September 30, 2025		325,140,867	232,443,558	181,661	31,962,972	678,880	(993,232)	(276,754,824)	(12,480,985)	12,812,112	331,127

		Capital s	stock								
	Note	Number of common shares	Amount	Equity to issue	Contributed surplus	Equity component of convertible debentures	Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	Deficit	Total attributable to owners of parent	Non controlling interest (note 25)	Shareholders' equity
Balance as at January 1, 2024		123,761,745	217,926,082	721,289	26,432,640	1,112,072	(1,606,808)	(210,359,682)	34,225,593	13,656,428	47,882,021
Issuance of shares and warrants	19.3-19.4	56,075,000	2,015,159	100,000	2,892,341	-	-	-	5,007,500	_	5,007,500
Issuance costs - shares and warrants	19.3	_	(395,031)	-	-	-	-	-	(395,031)	_	(395,031)
Issuance of broker compensation warrants	19.3	_	-	-	156,031	-	-	-	156,031	_	156,031
Equity component of convertible debentures	13	-	-	-	1,396,505	327,577	-	-	1,724,082	-	1,724,082
Issuance costs - equity component of convertible debentures	13	-	-	-	(171,640)	(37,077)	-	-	(208,717)	-	(208,717)
Issuance of non-transferable broker warrants	13	-	-	-	135,944	-	-	-	135,944	-	135,944
Conversion of debentures	13-19.3	26,200,000	4,473,601	-	-	(498,262)	-	-	3,975,339	-	3,975,339
Share-based compensation	20	-	-	-	11,108	-	-	-	11,108	-	11,108
Subscription for shares by non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	750,400	750,400
Payment of contingent consideration		269,814	539,628	(539,628)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transactions with owners		206,306,559	224,559,439	281,661	30,852,929	904,310	(1,606,808)	(210,359,682)	44,631,849	14,406,828	59,038,677
Net loss		-	-	-	-	-	-	(41,924,589)	(41,924,589)	(1,633,300)	(43,557,889)
Other comprehensive income (loss)		-	-	-	-	-	317,396	-	317,396	(58,392)	259,004
Total comprehensive loss for the period		-	-	-	-	-	317,396	(41,924,589)	(41,607,193)	(1,691,692)	(43,298,885)
Balance as at September 30, 2024		206,306,559	224,559,439	281,661	30,852,929	904,310	(1,289,412)	(252,284,271)	3,024,656	12,715,136	15,739,792

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three and nine–month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

		Three-month periods ended			periods ended
			nber 30		mber 30
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024
OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Net loss		(3,585,179)	(24,692,225)	(8,800,645)	(43,557,889)
Non-cash items		(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(), .,	(-,,,,	(1,11 ,111)
Expected credit loss	4-5	36,138	18,715,423	92,990	26,278,931
Depreciation of property and equipment	7	20,251	33,589	72,864	103,106
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	7	52,108	81,481	165,978	285,436
Amortization of intangible assets	10	201,288	1,499,444	682,490	5,331,065
Amortization of financing issuance costs	13	16,308	36,014	50,197	97,098
Accretion on debentures and bonds	13	178,854	268,439	517,024	703,686
Accretion of lease interest	12	50,492	61,811	154,616	208,438
Interest income on deposit		(1,377)	(1,294)	(4,061)	(3,823)
Change in fair value of contingent consideration payable		-	(154,080)	-	(537,144)
Change in fair value of debentures conversion options		_	(2,300)	_	(77,310)
Share-based compensation	20	-	2,733	258	11,108
Forgiveness of CEBA loan	15	-	_	_	(20,000)
Loss on sublease	9	-	_	_	158,203
(Gain) Loss on disposition of property and equipment	7	327	2,715	(68,474)	(10,082)
Gain on investment in controlled subsidiary	3.3	-	_	(528,020)	_
Loans receivable maturing in more than 12 months	4	(36,138)	11,793	(34,032)	(66,727)
Deposits made for transactions on platforms, long term	5.2	(00).00)	(7,856,174)	(0.,002)	(8,768,663)
Net changes in working capital items	0.2		(7,000,174)		(0,700,000)
Restricted cash		417	13,484	417	_
Income tax payable		46,824	36,176	(118,621)	8,120
Accounts receivable	5.1	(51,938)	(109,680)	114,385	(794,394)
Deposits made for transactions on platforms, short term	5.2	_	7,758,052	_	8,450,719
Finance lease receivable	9	8,736	2,435	25,884	6,052
Prepayments to third party subcontractors	5.1	(58,323)	(202,999)	(72,592)	(233,456)
Other debtors	5.1	28,339	(16,694)	(169,171)	151,617
Loans receivable maturing in less than 12 months	4	(212,406)	(338,881)	466,884	(679,180)
Assets held for sale		-	(2,506)	_	(4,893)
Other prepaid expenses		11,327	198,596	384,314	605,675
Trade accounts payable and accruals	11	(2,511,514)	1,919,476	(1,472,884)	7,051,292
Interest payable on debentures	11	(176,849)	218,450	335,089	455,767
Advances from third-party customers	11	(9,938)	3,069	562	4,405
Contract liabilities with third-party customers	11	219,749	45,331	394,519	108,972
Cash flows from operating activities		(5,772,504)	(2,468,322)	(7,810,029)	(4,733,871)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Property and equipment - Disposals	7	39,702	1,600	118,929	35,562
Intangible assets - Disposals (additions)	10	· _	(127,842)	10,454	(606,437)
Cash flows from investing activities		39,702	(126,242)	129,383	(570,875)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		·		·	
	11-23	239,488		247,104	235,890
Advances received from a company owned by a Director Repayment of lease liabilities	12	(96,743)	(214.045)	(418,871)	(432,709)
Promissory note payable	16	(90,743)	710,000	50,000	1,500,000
Repayment of loan payable	17	(168,229)	(265,097)	(299,781)	(536,064)
Repayment of CEBA loan	15	(100,223)	(203,037)	(255,751)	(66,800)
Repayment of Bond	14	(71,250)	_	(86,250)	(00,000)
Repayment of credit facility	18	(71,200)	600,000	(45,000)	600,000
Repayment of debentures	13	(90,000)	-	(90,000)	-
Proceeds from the issuance of shares and warrants	19	-	1,237,894	1,467,363	1,237,894
Re-allocation of capital from proceeds of previous financings	6	6,642,683	-	7,733,174	2,036,035
Cash flows from financing activities		6,455,949	2,068,752	8,557,739	4,574,246
IMPACT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE		225,440	1,141,493	(226,661)	577,503
Net increase(decrease) in cash		948,587	615,681	650,432	(152,997)
Cash, beginning of the period		591,930	422,880	890,085	1,191,558
Cash, end of the period		1,540,517	1,038,561	1,540,517	1,038,561
· · ·		,.	,,	, .,	, ,

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

As at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024

(In Canadian dollars)

(Unaudited)

			As at December 31
	Note	September 30, 2025	2024
	Note	2023	2024
ASSETS			
Current			
Cash		1,540,517	890,085
Restricted cash		3,423	3,840
Loans receivable	4	17,720,044	18,186,928
Assets held for sale		127,051	128,091
Debtors	5.1	5,311,071	5,428,616
Finance lease receivable	9	40,625	34,729
Prepaid expenses		471,235	789,116
Other current assets	6	-	7,733,174
		25,213,966	33,194,579
Loans receivable	4	-	58,958
Finance lease receivable	9	25,955	57,735
Deposit		228,288	86,442
Property and equipment	7	1,877,402	2,219,578
nvestments	8	977,500	985,500
ntangible assets	10	1,273,967	1,992,479
		29,597,078	38,595,271
LIABILITIES			
Current			
Accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities	11	20,185,962	21,924,936
Lease liabilities	12	139,022	203,426
Bonds	14	143,750	230,000
CEBA Loan	15	13,200	13,200
Promissory note payable	16	-	1,188,500
Loan payable	17	182,667	470,654
Debentures	13	3,658,629	664,737
Current tax liabilities		1,765,443	1,884,064
		26,088,673	26,579,517
Debentures	13	1,722,240	6,311,738
Lease liabilities	12	1,455,038	1,692,348
Credit facility	18	-	295,426
		29,265,951	34,879,029
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Capital stock	19	232,443,558	228,003,528
Shares to be issued		181,661	181,661
Contributed surplus		31,962,972	30,629,280
quity component of convertible debentures	13	678,880	899,351
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(993,232)	(828,085)
Deficit		(276,754,824)	(268,313,810
Shareholders' equity attributable to owners of the parent		(12,480,985)	(9,428,075
Non-controlling interest	25	12,812,112	13,144,317
Total shareholders' equity		331,127	3,716,242
		29,597,078	38,595,271

Going concern uncertainty (note 2)

Subsequent events (note 28)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board,

/S/ Johnson Joseph /S/ Yves C. Renaud

Director Director

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars)
(Unaudited)

1 - GOVERNING STATUTES, NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Tenet Fintech Group Inc. (hereinafter "Tenet" or the "Company") was incorporated pursuant to the provisions of the Business Corporations Act (Alberta) on May 13, 2008, and continued under the Canada Business Corporations Act on April 4, 2011. Tenet Fintech Group Inc.'s head office is located at 82 Richmond St. E. Toronto ON M5C 1P1. Its shares are traded on the "OTCPK Venture Market in the U.S." under the symbol "PKK". Its shares are quoted on the "OTCPK Venture Market in the U.S."

Tenet is the parent company of a group of innovative financial technology (Fintech) and artificial intelligence (Al) companies. Tenet's subsidiaries offer various analytics and Al-based products and services to businesses, capital markets professionals, government agencies and financial institutions either through or by leveraging data gathered by the Cubeler® Business Hub, a global ecosystem where analytics and Al are used to create opportunities and facilitate B2B transactions among its members.

2 - GOING CONCERN UNCERTAINTY

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting principles applicable to a going concern, which assume that the Company will continue in operation and be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of operations. In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, management considers all available information about the future, which is at least, but not limited to, twelve months from the end of the reporting period. The use of these principles may not be appropriate.

The level of cash flows from operating activities currently being generated is not presently sufficient to meet the Company's working capital requirements and business growth initiatives. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern depends upon its ability to raise additional financing. Even if the Company has been successful in the past in doing so, including a series of private placements during 2024 and in March 2025, there is no assurance that it will manage to obtain additional financing in the future. In addition, the repatriation of any profits of funds raised by the Company in China, which the Company might want to repatriate from China to Canada, is subject to the rules and regulations established by the Chinese government that restrict the flow of funds between China and foreign invisdictions

Consequently, the Company may therefore not be able to repatriate profits or transfer funds from its Chinese holding or operating subsidiaries to its head office in Canada. Also, the Company incurred a net loss of \$8,800,645 for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 (compared to a net loss of \$43,557,889 for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024), it has an accumulated deficit of \$276,754,824 as at September 30, 2025 (accumulated deficit was \$266,313,810 as at December 31, 2024) and it has not yet generated positive cash flows from operations on a regular basis. Until that happens, the company will continue to assess its working capital needs and undertake whatever initiatives it deems necessary to ensure that it continues to be in a position to meet its financial obligations. These material uncertainties may cast significant doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments or disclosures that may be necessary should the Company not be able to continue as a going concern. If this were the case, these adjustments could be material.

3 - SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Statement of compliance with IFRS

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Since they are condensed financial statements, certain information and note disclosures normally included in annual financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), have been voluntarily omitted or summarized.

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with IAS 34 requires the use of certain accounting estimates and requires management to exercise judgment in applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements have been set out in note 5 of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. There have not been any significant changes in judgments, estimates or assumptions since then. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The same accounting policies and methods of computation were used in the preparation of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements as were followed in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 except for new standards and interpretations effective January 1, 2025.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 were approved and authorized for the issue by the Board of Directors on November 28, 2025.

3.2 Basis of measurement

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements are prepared on an accrual basis using the historical cost method.

3.3 Basis of Consolidation

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Tenet and all of its subsidiaries. The Company attributes the total comprehensive profit or loss of the subsidiaries between the owners of the parent company and the non-controlling interests based on their respective ownership interests.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

3 - SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

The following entities have been consolidated within these condensed interim consolidated financial statements:

		% of ownership		Functional
Entities	Registered	and voting right	Principal activity	Currency
Tenet Fintech Group Inc.	Canada		Holding and parent company	Canadian dollar
Cubeler Inc.	Canada	100%	Technology based product developer and procurement facilitator	Canadian dollar
Cubeler Inc. (U.S.)	United States	100%	Technology based product developer and procurement facilitator	US dollar
Tenoris 3 Inc.	Canada	100%	Technology based product developer and procurement facilitator	Canadian dollar
Asia Synergy Limited ("ASL")	Hong Kong	100%	Holding	US dollar
Asia Synergy Holdings Ltd. ("ASH")	China	100%	Holding	Renminbi
Asia Synergy Technologies Ltd. ("AST")	China	100%	Technology based product procurement facilitator	Renminbi
Asia Synergy Supply Chain Ltd. ("ASSC")	China	51%	Technology based product procurement facilitator	Renminbi
Zhejiang Xinjiupin - Oil & Gas Management Co. ("AJP")	China	100%	Technology based product procurement facilitator	Renminbi
Asia Synergy Data Solutions Ltd. ("ASDS")	China	100%	Fintech	Renminbi
Asia Synergy Credit Solutions Ltd. ("ASCS")	China	100%	Credit outsourcing services	Renminbi
Asia Synergy Supply-chain Technologies Ltd. ("ASST")	China	100%	Supply chain services	Renminbi
Beijing Xinxiangtaike Technologies Service Co.,Ltd. ("ASSI")	China	100%	Fintech	Renminbi
Wuxi Aorong Ltd. ("AORONG")	China	100%	Holding	Renminbi
Asia Synergy Financial Capital Ltd. ("ASFC")	China	51%	Financial institution	Renminbi
Huike Internet Technology Co., Ltd. ("HUIKE")	China	100%	Technology based product facilitator	Renminbi
Kailifeng New Energy Technology Co., Ltd. ("KALIFENG")	China	42.5%	Technology based clean energy trading platform facilitator	Renminbi
Shanghai Xinhuizhi Supply Chain Management Ltd. ("ASAC")	China	51%	Technology based product procurement facilitator	Renminbi
Jiangsu Supairui IOT Technology Co., Ltd. ("ASTH")	China	80%	Technology based product procurement facilitator	Renminbi
Wuxi Suyetong Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd. ("SST")	China	80%	Technology based product procurement facilitator	Renminbi
Jiangsu Steel Chain Technology Co., Ltd. ("STEELCHAIN")	China	100%	Technology based steel trading platform facilitator	Renminbi

The Company's subsidiaries each have an annual reporting date of December 31 and are incorporated in either Canada, United States, Hong Kong or China. All intercompany transactions and accounts were eliminated upon consolidation, including unrealized gains or losses on intercompany transactions. Where unrealized losses on intercompany asset sales are reversed upon consolidation, the underlying asset is also tested for impairment from the Company's perspective. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been adjusted to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Company.

On April 3, 2025, the Company signed an agreement regarding the share transfer of its subsidiary Wechain (Nanjing) Technology Service Co., Ltd. ("WECHAIN"). The Company agreed to transfer 12.59% WECHAIN's shares to its non-controlling shareholder Nanjing Zhongke Ruanzhi Information Technology Co., Ltd. at \$Nil consideration. The subsidiary completed all the filings and registrations of the transfer on April 14, 2025. After the transfer, the Company lost its controllership to WECHAIN, representing 38.41% of its shares.

On April 1, 2025, the Company has incorporated a new wholly-owned subsidiary to conduct business in the U.S. ahead of the Company's planned expansion of the Business Hub to that market in the future quarter of 2025. The new entity, incorporated in the state of Delaware, will be conducting business under the name Cubeler Inc. (U.S.) and will have legal and operational rights related to the Business Hub in the United States.

Profit or loss of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are recognized from the effective date of acquisition, or up to the effective date of disposal, as applicable.

3.4 Foreign currency translation

Functional and presentation currency

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is also the functional currency of the parent company.

4 - LOANS RECEIVABLE AND ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES

One of the Company's subsidiaries in China, Asia Synergy Financial Capital ("ASFC"), provides various financial services to small and medium-sized enterprises.

ASFC provides loans that are either guaranteed by a third party, collateral assets or a combination of both. The loans secured with collateral are either secured by second-hand vehicles or by the residential property of the borrower. Loans not guaranteed by collateral assets are guaranteed by a third party.

Loans guaranteed by second-hand vehicles

The second-hand vehicles are valued by the company's credit department before approving a loan. The loan value at inception typically represents between 40% to 80% of the collateral value. The second-hand vehicles' collateral values are evaluated at the beginning of the loan and periodically during the life of the loan, based on an industry-recognized used car guide validated by company personnel, their knowledge, experience and the inspection process before approval of the loan.

Loans guaranteed by second rank mortgage on residential property

Before approving a loan, the Company's credit department will assess the value of any other mortgages taken out on the residential property and put it as collateral by the prospective borrower. The loan value at inception typically represents between 25% and 50% of the collateral value exceeding the first-rank mortgage taken by the borrower. The value of the residential property is evaluated at the beginning of the loan and periodically during the life of the loan based on a residential broker site, which is validated by the Company's personnel, their knowledge, experience and inspection process before approval of the loan.

All the loans secured by collateral assets are registered on the appropriate government-regulated system.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine–month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

4 - LOANS RECEIVABLE AND ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES (CONTINUED)

Credit loans guaranteed by a third party

The Company makes loans to small and medium enterprises in the technology sector. Before approving a loan, the Company performs an initial credit evaluation of the borrower. The credit evaluation includes the review of the borrower company's credit profile, operating performance, financial statements, tax payments & receipt records, shareholders' structure and their individual credit rating. Based on this initial evaluation, the Company will then proceed to sign a loan agreement with the SME borrowers. To mitigate the default risk in the case of any overdue situation incurred regarding these credit loans, a letter of guarantee must also be signed before the loan is finally granted to SME borrowers. Accordingly, a third party must agree to provide a full guarantee to cover any overdue principal and interest on behalf of the borrowers. The company will also perform ongoing monitoring of SME borrowers in the tech industry through visits, phone calls and follow-up on business model developments.

For the majority of loans granted, interest is payable by the borrower every month.

Loans receivable are summarized as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Principal balance loans receivable	18,558,998	18,990,938
Less expected credit loss (ECL)	(838,954)	(745,052)
Loans receivable net	17,720,044	18,245,886
Loans receivable maturing in less than 12 months	17,720,044	18,186,928
Loans receivable maturing in more than 12 months	_	58,958
	17,720,044	18,245,886

Impaired loans and allowances for credit loss

The Company performed a three-stage forward-looking impairment approach to its loan portfolio to measure the expected credit loss as described in detail in the summary of significant accounting policies.

Credit quality of loans

The following table presents the gross carrying amount of loans receivable as at September 30, 2025, and December 31, 2024, according to credit quality and ECL impairment stages.

ECL is calculated at the end of the year on loans that are not insured by a third party with an assumption of a credit loss allocation provision applied as follows:

		Credit Loss Allocation Applied			
Stage 1:1%		Autos	Residential Property	Credit and Supply Chain Finance Credit	
		1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	
Stage 2: 30%		6.8%	1.0%	2.0%	
Stage 3: 100%		85.5%	1.0%	2.0%	
		Gross Carrying	Allowance for	Net Carrying	
September 30, 2025	%	Amount	Credit Loss	Amount	
Stage 1: Not overdue <= 30 Days	94.4%	17,520,311	(3,502)	17,516,809	
Stage 2: Overdue 30–90 days	0.0%	-	-	-	
Stage 3: Overdue> 90 days	5.6%	1,038,687	(835,452)	203,235	
	100.0%	18,558,998	(838,954)	17,720,044	
		Gross Carrying	Allowance for	Net Carrying	
December 31, 2024	%	Amount	Credit Loss	Amount	
Stage 1: Not overdue <= 30 Days	94.3%	17,900,472	(3,577)	17,896,895	
Stage 2: Overdue 30–90 days	0.0%	-	-	-	
Stage 3: Overdue> 90 days	5.7%	1,090,466	(741,475)	348,991	
	100.0%	18,990,938	(745,052)	18,245,886	

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

4 - LOANS RECEIVABLE AND ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES (CONTINUED)

The loss allowance for loans to customers as at September 30, 2025, broken down by product type, reconciles to the opening loss allowance for that provision as follows:

	Product Type - Autos				
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL	
Loss allowance as at January 1, 2025	_	_	740,075	740,075	
Originations net of repayments and other derecognitions	-	-	19,035	19,035	
Net remeasurement	-	-	74,763	74,763	
Foreign exchange and other	-	-	953	953	
Loss allowance as at September 30, 2025	-	-	834,826	834,826	

		Product Type - Residential property					
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL			
Loss allowance as at January 1, 2025	4	_	1,400	1,404			
Originations net of repayments and other derecognitions	(2)	-	(763)	(765)			
Foreign exchange and other	-	-	(11)	(11)			
Loss allowance as at September 30, 2025	2	-	626	628			

	Product Type - Credit & Supply Chain Finance Credit						
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL			
Loss allowance as at January 1, 2025	3,573	-	_	3,573			
Originations net of repayments and other derecognitions	(43)	-	-	(43)			
Foreign exchange and other	(30)	-	-	(30)			
Loss allowance as at September 30, 2025	3,500	-	-	3,500			

The loss allowance for loans to customers as at December 31, 2024, broken down by product type, reconciles to the opening loss allowance for that provision as follows:

	Product Type – Autos			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL
Loss allowance as at January 1, 2024	_	_	553,828	553,828
Originations net of repayments and other derecognitions	-	-	(11,674)	(11,674)
Net remeasurement	-	-	191,740	191,740
Foreign exchange and other	_	-	6,181	6,181
Loss allowance as at December 31, 2024	_	_	740.075	740.075

	Product Type - Residential property			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL
Loss allowance as at January 1, 2024	15	_	1,268	1,283
Originations net of repayments and other derecognitions	(7)	_	(444)	(451)
Net remeasurement	-	_	497	497
Transfers				
- to lifetime ECL credit-impaired	(5)	_	5	_
Foreign exchange and other	1	_	74	75
Loss allowance as at December 31, 2024	4	-	1,400	1,404

	Product Type - Credit & Supply Chain Finance Credit			
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL
Loss allowance as at January 1, 2024	3,220	-	-	3,220
Originations net of repayments and other derecognitions	166	-	-	166
Foreign exchange and other	187	-	-	187
Loss allowance as at December 31, 2024	3,573	-	-	3,573

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

5 - DEBTORS AND DEPOSITS MADE FOR TRANSACTIONS ON PLATFORMS

5.1 Debtors

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Sales tax receivable	1,009,184	1,010,176
Advances to companies	434,649	264,487
Accounts receivable (1)	273,145	387,530
Subscriptions receivable from non-controlling interests	1,358,387	1,303,309
Other receivable	-	300,000
Prepayments to third party subcontractors (2)	2,235,706	2,163,114
	5,311,071	5,428,616

(1) The Company reassesses the recoverability of each debtor categorized by type of supply chain activity and by customer. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, an expense of \$Nil (December 31, 2024 – an expense of \$10,320,481) was recorded as expected credit loss in the condensed interim consolidated statements of comprehensive profit and loss.

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Accounts receivable before expected credit loss	14,466,581	14,789,788
Less expected credit loss (ECL)	(14,193,436)	(14,402,258)
Accounts receivable after expected credit loss	273,145	387,530

(2) Subsidiaries of the Company active in supply chain activity made prepayments to suppliers to support operational supply chain processes. These prepayments will be reverted to Company's subsidiaries when services or merchandise transactions are executed.

5.2 Deposits made for transactions on platforms

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Deposits made for transactions on platforms with guarantee (1)	27,656,690	27,895,379
Deposits made for transactions on platforms before expected credit loss	27,656,690	27,895,379
Less expected credit loss (ECL)	(27,656,690)	(27,895,379)
Deposits made for transactions on platforms after expected credit loss	-	-

(1) As per agreements signed with third parties, subsidiaries of the Company have provided deposits to facilitate capital support from a financial institution in mainland China.

The financial institution provides financing solutions to the Company's customers to fund transactions on the GoldRiver platform and operational expenses related to the expansion and set-up of their supply chain network.

All depending on the nature of the transaction, as collateral and in the event of default, the Company obtains a contractual right to claim 10% to 20% of the majority of the merchandise transacted on the platform or a guarantee on the pool of accounts receivable balances from downstream corporate operators and distributors that are related to business transactions on the GoldRiver platform.

The deposits made for transactions on plateforms are provided as security and collateral to the financial institution that provides financing solutions to the Company's customers.

The Company classifes the deposits made for transaction on platforms as long term when it expects to recover the deposits twelve months after the reporting period.

Deposits made for transactions on platforms' amounts are presented on the condensed interim consolidated statements of financial position net of the allowance for expected credit loss. When measuring the expected credit losses, other debtors, advances to companies, accounts receivable, subscriptions receivable of convertible debentures, subscriptions receivable from non-controlling interests, promissory notes, prepayment to third party subcontractors, and deposits made for transactions on platforms are assessed individually due to the low number of accounts. The expected loss rates are based on the payment profile of debtors taking into consideration third party guarantees on payment and any reasonable expectation of recovery.

Debtors and deposits made for transactions on platforms are written off (i.e. de-recognized) when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery. Failure to make payments within 180 days from the invoice date and failure to engage with the Issuer on alternative payment arrangements, amongst other things, are considered as potential indicators of no reasonable expectation of recovery. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, an expense of \$Nil (December 31, 2024 - an expense of \$21,894,046) was recorded as expected credit loss in the condensed interim consolidated statements of comprehensive profit and loss.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

6 - OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Other current assets (1)	-	7,733,174
	-	7,733,174

(1) In 2023, the Company conducted a series of private placement financings of convertible debentures of which total proceeds of \$7,733,174, including \$2,500,000 from related parties (see Note 23), was initially reserved and allocated to the Company's Chinese operations and recorded under the caption "other current assets" as at December 31, 2024. Following an assessment of the capital needs of its Chinese operations, the Company eventually reallocated the entire \$7,733,174 to its Canadian operations, using \$1,090,491 of the amount in the second quarter of 2025 and the remaining balance of \$6,642,683 during the third quarter of 2025, bringing the balance of other current assets to \$0 as at September 30, 2025.

7 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

	Right-of-Use	IT & Office	Leasehold	Vehicles & Other	
	Assets	Equipment	Improvement	Equipment	Total
Gross carrying amount					
Balance as at January 1, 2025	3,985,776	680, <i>7</i> 16	405,059	191,393	5,262,944
Disposals	(344,047)	(39,529)	-	(191,393)	(574,969)
Balance as at September 30, 2025	3,641,729	641,187	405,059	-	4,687,975
Accumulated amortization					
Balance as at January 1, 2025	2,451,506	343,500	66,978	181,382	3,043,366
Depreciation	165,978	75,732	28,705	(31,573)	238,842
Disposals	(265,806)	(30,578)	-	(149,889)	(446,273)
Exchange differences	5,860	(31,302)	-	80	(25,362)
Balance as at September 30, 2025	2,357,538	357,352	95,683	-	2,810,573
Net carrying amount as at September 30, 2025	1,284,191	283,835	309,376	-	1,877,402
Gross carrying amount					
Balance as at January 1, 2024	5,3 <i>7</i> 1,610	696,923	405,059	215,463	6,689,055
Disposals	(1,385,834)	(16,207)	_	(24,070)	(1,426,111)
Balance as at December 31, 2024	3,985,776	680,716	405,059	191,393	5,262,944
Accumulated amortization					
Balance as at January 1, 2024	2,703,747	256,500	28,705	190,779	3,179,731
Depreciation	355,991	96,025	38,273	624	490,913
Disposals	(556,102)	(8,072)	-	(9,986)	(574,160)
Exchange differences	(52,130)	(953)	-	(35)	(53,118)
Balance as at December 31, 2024	2,451,506	343,500	66,978	181,382	3,043,366
Net carrying amount as at December 31, 2024	1,534,270	337,216	338,081	10,011	2,219,578

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the Company disposed IT & Office Equipment and Vehicules & Other Equipment having a combined net book value of \$50,455 for a total net proceeds of \$46,389. Consequently, a loss on disposition of property and equipment of \$4,066 (September 30, 2024 – a gain of \$12,879) was recorded in the consolidated statement of comprehensive profit and loss.

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, due to the loss of controllership of WECHAIN, the Company derecognised the Right-of-Use Assets having a combined net book value of \$78,240 which represented a non-cash transaction. In addition, the lease payment of the Company's subsidiary ASST was forgiven for an amount of \$72,540. Consequently, a gain on disposition of property and equipment of \$72,540 (September 30, 2024 – a loss of \$2,797) was recorded in the consolidated statement of comprehensive profit and loss.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

8 - INVESTMENTS

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Other equity investments (1)	977,500	985,500
	977,500	985,500

(1) The Company holds, through its ASFC subsidiary, a 5% equity interest in Wuxi Xincheng Venture Capital Partnership ("AVC"), a China-registered investment partnership. The fair market value of the equity investment is \$977,500 as at September 30, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - \$985,500).

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to the other equity investments, were as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	985,500	1,183,005
Impairment (AXS)	-	(266,085)
Foreign exchange	(8,000)	68,580
Balance at the end of the period	977,500	985,500

9 - FINANCE LEASE RECEIVABLE

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	92,464	-
Additions	-	100,980
Rental payments received	(25,884)	(8,516)
Balance at the end of the period	66,580	92,464
Current Portion	40,625	34,729
Non-current Portion	25,955	57,735

As a sublessor, the Company classifies its subleases as either operating or finance leases. In order to do so, the Company assesses whether it transfers substantially all the risks and rewards are classified as finance leases and the opposite as operating leases.

Since March 1, 2024, the Company changed its head office location from 119 Spadina Avenue, Suite 705, Toronto, ON to 82 Richmond St. E. Toronto, ON M5C 1P1. Consequently, the Company subleased its prior office space for the residual duration of the initial lease and entered into a new short-term lease. As part of the sublease, the Company recognized a finance lease receivable of \$100,980, derecognized the residual value of the right-of-use asset having a net book value of \$259,183 and recorded a loss on sublease of \$158,203 in the consolidated statement of comprehensive profit an loss for the year ending December 31, 2024.

The Company's undiscounted lease payment to be received as at September 30, 2025 were as follows:

As at September 30, 2025	Payments to be rece	eived by period		
	1 year	2 - 5 years	Beyond 5 years	Total
Lease payments to be received	43,055	26,391	-	69,446
As at December 31, 2024	Payments to be rece	eived by period		
	1 year	2 - 5 years	Beyond 5 years	Total
Lease payments to be received	38.555	59.807		98,362

The total unearned finance income up to the end of the sublease term is \$2,866 as at September 30, 2025 (\$7,073 - September 30, 2024).

The total other rental income collected from the subtenant relating to additional rent (operating expenses recovery) is recorded as revenues in the condensed interim consolidated statement of comprehensive profit and loss for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

10 - INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The carrying value of the intangible assets as at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, were as follows:

			Sustain Intervetion					
			System Integration Platform					Total
	Loan Servicing	Gold River	(Formerly called Cubeler		Other ERP			intangible
	Agreement	Platform	Interface)	Cubeler Platform	Platforms	Heartbeat Platform	Tradenames	assets
Gross carrying amount								
Balance as at January 1, 2025	1,430,000	19,508,201	2,708,222	24,924,238	6,877,035	10,254,843	5,287,000	70,989,539
Addition	_	_	-	-	(10,454)	_	-	(10,454)
Balance as at September 30, 2025	1,430,000	19,508,201	2,708,222	24,924,238	6,866,581	10,254,843	5,287,000	70,979,085
Accumulated amortization and impairment loss								
Balance as at January 1, 2025	858,000	19,508,201	2,708,222	24,924,238	5,458,888	10,254,843	5,284,668	68,997,060
Amortization	107,250	· · · · -	· · · <u>-</u>	· · · -	574,865	· · · -	375	682,490
Exchange differences	· -	_	-	_	25,568	-	-	25,568
Balance as at September 30, 2025	965,250	19,508,201	2,708,222	24,924,238	6,059,321	10,254,843	5,285,043	69,705,118
Net carrying amount as at September 30, 2025	464,750	-		-	807,260	-	1,957	1,273,967
Gross carrying amount								
Balance as at January 1, 2024	1,430,000	19,114,001	2,597,846	24,924,238	6,477,629	10,501,156	5,287,000	70,331,870
Addition	_	394,200	110,376	· -	399,406	(246,313)	· · · -	657,669
Balance as at December 31, 2024	1,430,000	19,508,201	2,708,222	24,924,238	6,877,035	10,254,843	5,287,000	70,989,539
Accumulated amortization and impairment loss								
Balance as at January 1, 2024	715,000	9,823,803	1,692,598	24,924,238	3,744,424	9,459,156	5,284,168	55,643,387
Amortization	143,000	4,263,145	499,715	_	1,614,927	463,706	500	6,984,993
Impairment loss on intangible	=	5,712,051	570,241	-	251,953	392,387	-	6,926,632
Exchange differences	-	(290,798)	(54,332)	-	(152,416)	(60,406)	-	(557,952)
Balance as at December 31, 2024	858,000	19,508,201	2,708,222	24,924,238	5,458,888	10,254,843	5,284,668	68,997,060
Net carrying amount as at December 31, 2024	572,000	-	_	_	1,418,147	_	2,332	1,992,479

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

11 - ACCOUNTS PAYABLE, ADVANCES AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Trade accounts payable and accruals	14,297,072	16,867,812
Advances received from a company owned by a Director, no interest (1)	962,438	720,983
Advances from third-party customers, no interest	46,269	45,707
Contract liabilities with third-party customers, no interest (2,3)	2,558,890	2,164,371
Interest payable on debentures (note 13)	525,773	209,383
Provision for legal settlement (4)	1,670,520	1,726,680
Advances from third-party	125,000	190,000
	20,185,962	21,924,936

(1) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, a Company owned by a Director of the Company, made a series of short-term loans totally approximately \$247,104 to Asia Synergy Holding Inc. ("ASH"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The balance of the net advances received from a Company owned by a Director at no interest as at September 30, 2025 is \$962,438 (December 31, 2024 - \$720,983). A foreign exchange gain of \$5,649 was recognized.

(2) Advance from downstream corporate clients for supply chain bundle service fee.

(3) The table below summarizes the significant changes in contract liabilities with third-party customers.

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	2,164,371	2,019,404
Increase in contract liabilities during the period	1,061,776	131,419
Revenue recognized for balances included in Contract liabilities Balance at the beginning of the year	-	(87,175)
Revenue recognized for balances included in Contract liabilities Balance in previous years	(12,959)	(15,083)
Revenue recognized for Contract liabilities originated during the period	(615,235)	(1,422)
Other	(21,806)	-
Exchange differences	(17,258)	117,228
Balance at the end of the period	2,558,890	2,164,371

(4) On April 8th, 2024, an agreement was signed to settle a class action lawsuit that was brought against Tenet and two of its executives on November 19, 2021 in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York. Despite the fact that the settlement does not include any admission of liability or wrongdoing on the part of the Company or any defendant, the parties have agreed to a settlement of approximately \$1,632,000 (\$1,200,000 USD) payable in five instalments between April 30, 2024, and December 31, 2024. Consequently, a loss on legal settlement totalling \$1,632,000 was initially recorded in the condensed statements of comprehensive profit and loss for the year ended December 31, 2023 and a provision for legal settlement for the same amount was booked, in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities within the consolidated statements of financial position as at December 31, 2023. The balance recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities is revalued into Canadian dollars at the foreign exchange rate as at the end of each reporting period with the resulting difference recorded as a foreign exchange expense within the condensed interim consolidated statement of comprehensive profit and loss. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded a foreign exchange gain of \$56,160 related to this revaluation. As a result, the balance recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities as at September 30, 2025 is \$1,670,520.

12 - LEASE LIABILITIES

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	1,895,774	2,787,836
Adjustment	-	(591,303)
Accretion interest	154,616	264,794
Lease payments	(418,871)	(546,425)
Effect of exchange rate change on obligation	(37,459)	(19,128)
Balance at the end of the period	1,594,060	1,895,774
Current Portion	139,022	203,426
Non-current Portion	1,455,038	1,692,348

The Company's obligations regarding lease payments as at September 30, 2025, and December 31, 2024, were as follows:

As at September 30, 2025	Payments due by p	Payments due by period		
	1 year	2 – 5 years	Beyond 5 years	Total
Lease payments	499,623	1,595,715	1,109,327	3,204,665
As at December 31, 2024	Payments due by p	eriod		
	1 year	2 – 5 years	Beyond 5 years	Total

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine–month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES

The carrying value of the debentures as at September 30, 2025 and 2024, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Debenture issuance of December 23, 2022 (note 13.1)	450,000	450,000
Debenture issuance of January 31, 2023 (note 13.2)	50,000	214,737
Debenture issuance of August 1, 2023 (note 13.3)	2,230,014	2,001,270
Debenture issuance of August 18, 2023 (note 13.4)	324,028	2,039,815
Debenture issuance of September 8, 2023 (note 13.5)	604,586	544,405
Debenture issuance of Februaty 2, 2024 (note 13.6)	740,807	863,944
Debenture issuance of Februaty 27, 2024 (note 13.7)	375,637	326,979
Debenture issuance of April 16, 2024 (note 13.8)	605,797	535,325
Debentures	5,380,869	6,976,475
Debentures, short-term	3,658,629	664 737
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		664,737
Debentures, long-term	1,722,240	6,311,738
	5,380,869	6,976,475

As at September 30, 2025, \$525,773 of interest payable on debentures is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$209,383).

Total issuance costs recorded in the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity related to convertible debentures issued during the ninemonth periods ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were respectively \$Nil and \$208,717.

13.1 Debenture issuance of December 23, 2022

On December 23, 2022, the Company issued 308 units of convertible debentures for gross contractual proceeds of \$3,080,000 (net proceeds of \$2,864,400 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$10,000 face value debentures, maturing on December 23, 2024, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 10,000 purchase warrants, for a total of 3,080,000 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$2.00 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$1.00 per common share.

On April 19, 2023, the Company amended the conversion terms of the convertible debentures to allow the holders thereof to convert the face value of the Debentures into Debentures Shares at the price to be determined under the next transaction or series of directly related transactions in the course of which the Corporation issues and sells common shares or units for aggregate net proceeds of not less than \$5,000,000, the whole in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in an amending agreement with each of the Holders. As such, subsequenty to the debenture issuance of August 18, 2023 (refer to note 13.4), the debentures are convertible at a price of \$0.25 per common share.

On December 23, 2024, convertible debentures with nominal value of \$680,000 were expired. \$230,000 of that amount was repaid from the proceeds of the private placement closed on November 29, 2024, resulting in a remaining balance of \$450,000 as at December 31, 2024. The Company is in the process of negotiating an extension with the holders. Interest expense has been accrued in accordance with the original terms of the convertible debentures for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	450,000	563,388
Maturity repayment	-	(230,000)
Interest and accretion of debentures	-	94,939
Amortization of financing issuance costs	-	21,673
Balance at the end of the period	450,000	450,000

As at September 30, 2025, \$9,437 of interest payable on debenture is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$21.834).

13.2 Debenture issuance of January 31, 2023

On January 31, 2023, the Company issued 351 units of convertible debentures for gross contractual proceeds of \$3,510,000 (net proceeds of \$3,280,350 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$10,000 face value debentures, maturing on January 31, 2025, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 10,000 purchase warrants, for a total of 3,510,000 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$2.00 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$1.00 per common share.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES (CONTINUED)

On April 19, 2023, the Company amended the conversion terms of the convertible debentures to allow the holders thereof to convert the face value of the Debentures into Debentures Shares at the price to be determined under the next transaction or series of directly related transactions in the course of which the Corporation issues and sells common shares or units for aggregate net proceeds of not less than \$5,000,000, the whole in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in an amending agreement with each of the Holders. As such, subsequenty to the debenture issuance of August 18, 2023 (refer to note 13.4), the debentures are convertible at a price of \$0.25 per common share.

On December 19, 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$250,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$238,104. The Company issued 3,366,667 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$238,104 in share capital.

On January 3, 2025, \$50,000 of convertible debentures were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures has an amortized cost totalling \$48,804. The Company issued 500,000 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$48,804 in share capital.

On January 31, 2025, convertible debentures with nominal value of \$170,000 were expired. \$30,000 out of the remaining value was repaid from the proceeds of the private placement closed on November 29, 2024 and a total of \$90,000 was repaid during the three-month period ended September 30, 2025, resulting in the remaining value of \$50,000 as at September 30, 2025. The Company is in the process of negotiating an extension with the holders. Interest expense has been accrued in accordance with the original terms of the convertible debentures for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	214,737	363,344
Maturity repayment	(120,000)	-
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	94,737	363,344
Conversion of debentures	(48,804)	(238,104)
Interest and accretion of debentures	3,601	74,642
Amortization of financing issuance costs	466	14,855
Balance at the end of the period	50,000	214,737

As at September 30, 2025, \$2,802 of interest payable on debenture is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$18.043).

13.3 Debenture issuance of August 1, 2023

On August 1, 2023, the Company issued 2,598 units of convertible debentures (including 2,000 units to Insiders) for gross contractual proceeds of \$2,598,000 (net proceeds of \$2,575,500 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$1,000 face value debentures, maturing on August 1, 2026, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 4,000 purchase warrants, for a total of 10,392,000 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.50 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$0.25 per common share.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	2,001,270	1,757,317
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	2,001,270	1,757,317
Interest and accretion of debentures	224,269	237,987
Amortization of financing issuance costs	4,475	5,966
Balance at the end of the period	2,230,014	2,001,270

As at September 30, 2025, \$190,360 of interest payable on debenture is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2025 – \$24,250).

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES (CONTINUED)

13.4 Debenture issuance of August 18, 2023

On August 18, 2023, the Company issued 7,625 units of convertible debentures for gross contractual proceeds of \$7,625,000 (net proceeds of \$7,625,000 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$1,000 face value debentures, maturing on August 18, 2026, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, for a total of 30,500,000 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.50 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$0.25 per common share.

During the beginning of the month of January 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$5,000,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$3,423,738. The Company issued 20,000,000 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$3,860,618 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$436,880.

During the month of January 2024, the holders of these above mentionned convertible debentures waived their right to receive the interest amounting \$192,876 due to them by the Company up until the conversion dates that occurred between January 5 and 8, 2024. In addition, on December 31, 2024, the other holder waived the right to receive the interest amounting \$315,323 due to them by the Company up until that day. In total, \$508,199 of interests were relinquished and were recorded as a credit in finance costs with an equivalent amount that was reversed by the Company from accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities as at December 31, 2024.

During the first quarter of 2025, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$2,250,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$1,757,257. The Company issued 9,000,000 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$1,953,853 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$196,596.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	2,039,815	5,221,201
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	2,039,815	5,221,201
Conversion of debentures	(1,757,257)	(3,423,738)
Interest and accretion of debentures	41,470	242,352
Balance at the end of the period	324,028	2,039,815

As at September 30, 2025, \$14,427 of interest payable on debentures is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$16,250).

13.5 Debenture issuance of September 8, 2023

On September 8, 2023, the Company issued 710 units of convertible debentures to Insiders for gross contractual proceeds of \$710,000 (net proceeds of \$710,000 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$1,000 face value debentures, maturing on September 8, 2026, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, for a total of 2,840,000 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.50 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$0.25 per common share.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	544,405	_
Addition	-	480,543
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	544,405	480,543
Interest and accretion of debentures	60,181	63,862
Balance at the end of the period	604,586	544,405

As at September 30, 2025, \$144,910 of interest payable on debentures is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 – \$500).

13.6 Debenture issuance of February 2, 2024

On February 2, 2024, the Company issued 1,610 units of convertible debentures for gross contractual proceeds of \$1,610,000 (net proceeds of \$1,373,335 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$1,000 face value debentures, maturing on February 2, 2027, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 6,666 purchase warrants, for a total of 10,732,260 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.25 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

Out of the total funds raised from the convertible debenture units issued on February 2nd, 2024, \$150,000 worth of units were used to repay the secured corporate bonds (note 14). In addition, \$1,110,000 worth of units were used to repay some of the promissory notes holders (note 16).

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES (CONTINUED)

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$0.15 per common share.

The units contain a "forced warrant conversion" feature under which the debenture will automatically be surrendered and converted into common shares of the Company should the shares of the Company trade at \$2.50 or more for three consecutive trading days.

Tenet also granted 112.7 non-transferable broker warrants (the "CD Broker Warrants"), being such number of CD Broker Warrants as is equal to 7.0% of the number of CD Units sold pursuant to the offerings (1,610 units). Each CD Broker Warrant is exercisable to purchase one CD Unit at an exercise price of \$1,000 for a period of two years from the date of its issuance.

The Company used the residual value method to allocate the principal amount of the debentures between the liability, the equity component of the debentures and the warrants. Under this method, an amount of \$102,505 and \$497,123 related to the conversion feature and the warrants issued were recorded in condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity as at the date of issuance. The fair value of the liability component of \$823,488 was computed as the present value of future principal and interest, discounted at a rate of 32%, net of the prorated share of transaction costs.

On October 24, 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$125,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$73,843. The Company issued 833,333 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$81,802 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$7,959.

On November 4, 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$100,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$60,158. The Company issued 666,667 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$66,525 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$6,367.

During the first quarter of 2025, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$375,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$236,765. The Company issued 2,500,000 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$260,640 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$23.875.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	863,944	
Addition	-	1,610,000
Issuance costs allocated to the debenture component	-	(186,884)
Conversion component of convertible debenture	-	(102,505)
Contributed surplus for the warrants	-	(497,123)
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	863,944	823,488
Conversion of debentures	(236,765)	(134,001)
Interest and accretion of debentures	83,512	119,388
Amortization of financing issuance costs	30,116	55,070
Balance at the end of the period	740,807	863,944

As at September 30, 2025, \$61,130 of interest payable on debenture is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$80.787).

The fair value of the 112.7 non-transferable broker unit warrants was calculated at \$61,129 and was recorded as issuance costs prorated between the equity and liability components of the convertible debentures. The equivalent opposite amount was recorded in contributed surplus within the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity. The fair value was calculated using the Black & Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions:

Share price at the date of grant	\$0.125
Expected life	2 years
Risk-free interest rate	4.06%
Expected volatility	132.67%
Dividend	0%
Exercise price at the date of grant (1)	\$0.15 and \$0.25

(1) Although the exerice price of the non-transferable broker unit warrants are at a nominal value of \$1,000, the fair market value of the broker unit warrants was determined based on the underlying embedded conversion options and warrants of the convertible debentures units having a conversion/exercise price of \$0.15 and \$0.25 respectively. The fair market value of the liability component of the broker unit warrants was deemed as \$Nil because the 10% nominal interest rate of the debentures (exlusively without the conversion options and warrants) is below fair market value.

The volatility was determined by using the Company's own historical volatility over a period corresponding to expected life of the conversion options and warrants.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES (CONTINUED)

13.7 Debenture issuance between February 21 and 26, 2024

Between February 21 and 26, 2024, the Company issued a combined 1,000 units of convertible debentures for gross contractual proceeds of \$1,000,000 (net proceeds of \$924,400 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$1,000 face value debentures, maturing between February 21 and 26, 2027, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 6,666 purchase warrants, for a total of 6,666,000 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.25 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance.

Out of the total funds raised from the convertible debenture units issued, \$345,000 worth of units were used to repay for consulting services rendered by an investor to the Company between October 1, 2023 and January 31, 2024.

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$0.15 per common share.

The units contain a "forced warrant conversion" feature under which the debenture will automatically be surrendered and converted into common shares of the Company should the shares of the Company trade at \$2.50 or more for three consecutive trading days.

Tenet also granted 70 non-transferable broker warrants (the "CD Broker Warrants"), being such number of CD Broker Warrants as is equal to 7.0% of the number of CD Units sold pursuant to the offerings (1,000 units). Each CD Broker Warrant is exercisable to purchase one CD Unit at an exercise price of \$1,000 for a period of two years from the date of its issuance.

The Company used the residual value method to allocate the principal amount of the debentures between the liability, the equity component of the debentures and the warrants. Under this method, an amount of \$63,329 and \$301,143 related to the conversion feature and the warrants issued were recorded in condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity. The fair value of the liability component of \$568,768 was computed as the present value of future principal and interest, discounted at a rate of 32%, net of the prorated share of transaction costs.

On June 27, 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$505,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$300,408. The Company issued 3,366,667 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$332,389 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$31,981.

In addition, during the month of December 2024, the holders of these above mentionned convertible debentures waived their right to receive the interest due to them by the Company up until the conversion dates that occurred on June 27, 2024. In total, \$17,774 of interests were relinquished and were recorded as a credit in finance costs with an equivalent amount that was reversed by the Company from accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities as at December 31, 2024.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	326,979	_
Addition	-	1,000,000
Issuance costs allocated to the debenture component	-	(66,760)
Conversion component of convertible debenture	-	(63,329)
Contributed surplus for the warrants	-	(301,143)
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	326,979	568,768
Conversion of debentures	-	(300,408)
Interest and accretion of debentures	40,396	46,438
Amortization of financing issuance costs	8,262	12,181
Balance at the end of the period	375,637	326,979

As at September 30, 2025, \$21,656 of interest payable on debenture is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$24.750).

The fair value of the 70 non-transferable broker unit warrants was calculated at \$35,047 and was recorded as issuance costs prorated between the equity and liability components of the convertible debentures. The equivalent opposite amount was recorded in contributed surplus within the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity. The fair value was calculated using the Black & Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions:

 Share price at the date of grant (February 21 and 26, 2024)
 \$0.13 & \$0.12

 Expected life
 2 years

 Risk-free interest rate
 4.23%

 Expected volatility
 129.45%

 Dividend
 0%

 Exercise price at the date of grant (1)
 \$0.15 and \$0.25

(1) Although the exerice price of the non-transferable broker unit warrants are at a nominal value of \$1,000, the fair market value of the broker unit warrants was determined based on the underlying embedded conversion options and warrants of the convertible debentures units having a conversion/exercise price of \$0.15 and \$0.25 respectively. The fair market value of the liability component of the broker unit warrants was deemed as \$Nil because the 10% nominal interest rate of the debentures (exlusively without the conversion options and warrants) is below fair market value.

The volatility was determined by using the Company's own historical volatility over a period corresponding to expected life of the conversion options and warrants.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES (CONTINUED)

13.8 Debenture issuance of April 16, 2024

On April 16, 2024, the Company issued 2,015 units of convertible debentures for gross contractual proceeds of \$2,015,000 (net proceeds of \$1,897,700 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of \$1,000 face value debentures, maturing on April 16, 2027, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 6,666 purchase warrants, for a total of 12,165,640 purchase warrants, exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.25 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance. The financing includes 475 convertible debenture units sold to an Officer and Director of the Company with the same terms as the other subscribers except that each CD Unit sold to the officer of Tenet comes with only 4,000 Common Share purchase warrants (the "Insider Warrants") exercisable to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price of \$0.50 instead of \$0.25. In addition, the conversion price of the convertible debentures is at \$0.25 instead of \$0.15.

Out of the total funds raised from the convertible debenture units issued on April 16, 2024, \$20,000 worth of units were used to repay a bond holder balance (refer to note 14). In addition, \$475,000 worth of units were used to repay advances previously received from a company owned by an Officer and Director of the Company (refer to note 11).

The debentures, at issuance, allowed their subscribers to convert them into common shares of the Company at any time prior to maturity, subject to certain terms and conditions, at \$0.15 per common share.

The units contain a "forced warrant conversion" feature under which the debenture will automatically be surrendered and converted into common shares of the Company should the shares of the Company trade at \$2.50 or more for three consecutive trading days.

Tenet also granted 117.3 non-transferable broker warrants (the "CD Broker Warrants"), being such number of CD Broker Warrants as is equal to 7.0% of the number of CD Units sold pursuant to the offerings (at the exception for the CD units sold to insiders which were subject to a reduced commission of 2%). Each CD Broker Warrant is exercisable to purchase one CD Unit at an exercise price of \$1,000 for a period of two years from the date of its issuance.

The Company used the residual value method to allocate the principal amount of the debentures between the liability, the equity component of the debentures and the warrants. Under this method, an amount of \$161,743 and \$598,239 related to the conversion feature and the warrants issued were recorded in condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity as at the date of issuance. The fair value of the liability component of \$1,255,018 was computed as the present value of future principal and interest, discounted at a rate of 32%, net of the prorated share of transaction costs.

On August 19, 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$425,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$251,193. The Company issued 2,833,333 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$280,594 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initally recorded at inception totalling \$29,401.

On October 15, 2024, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$780,000 were converted into common shares of the Company. At the date of conversion, these debentures had an amortized cost totalling \$474,897. The Company issued 5,200,000 common shares to the debenture holders and recorded \$528,858 in share capital which included the reclassification of the equity component of convertible debentures initially recorded at inception totalling \$53,961.

In addition, during the month of December 2024, the holders of these above mentionned convertible debentures waived their right to receive the interest due to them by the Company up until the conversion dates that occurred on August 19, 2024 and October 15, 2024 respectively. In total, \$53,392 of interests were relinquished and were recorded as a credit in finance costs (note 22.4) with an equivalent amount that was reversed by the Company from accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (refer to note 11) as at December 31, 2024.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to those debentures, was as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	535,325	_
Addition	-	2,015,000
Issuance costs allocated to the debenture component	-	(97,549)
Conversion component of convertible debenture	-	(161,743)
Contributed surplus for the warrants	-	(598,239)
Balance at inception or beginning of the year	535,325	1,157,469
Conversion of debentures	-	(726,090)
Interest and accretion of debentures	63,595	88,123
Amortization of financing issuance costs	6,877	15,823
Balance at the end of the period	605,797	535,325

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

13 - DEBENTURES (CONTINUED)

As at September 30, 2025, \$81,051 of interest payable on debenture is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (December 31, 2024 - \$22,969).

The fair value of the 117.3 non-transferable broker unit warrants was calculated at \$39,768 and was recorded as issuance costs prorated between the equity and liability components of the convertible debentures. The equivalent opposite amount was recorded in contributed surplus within the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity. The fair value was calculated using the Black & Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions:

Share price at the date of grant\$0.09Expected life2 yearsRisk-free interest rate4.21%Expected volatility129.74%Dividend0%Exercise price at the date of grant (1)\$0.15 and \$0.25

(1) Although the exerice price of the non-transferable broker unit warrants are at a nominal value of \$1,000, the fair market value of the broker unit warrants was determined based on the underlying embedded conversion options and warrants of the convertible debentures units having a conversion/exercise price of \$0.15 and \$0.25 respectively. The fair market value of the liability component of the broker unit warrants was deemed as \$Nil because the 10% nominal interest rate of the debentures (exlusively without the conversion options and warrants) is below fair market value.

The volatility was determined by using the Company's own historical volatility over a period corresponding to expected life of the conversion options and warrants.

14 - BONDS

On May 29, 2020, the Company issued 400 units of secured corporate bonds at \$1,000 per unit. Each unit sold was comprised of a \$1,000 face value bond, redeemable on June 10, 2023, bearing interest at a nominal rate of 10% payable monthly, plus 20 purchase warrants exercisable into Company common share at \$2.00 per share for a period of 36 months from the date of issuance.

The Bonds are redeemable after 36 months from the date of issuance (the "Initial Maturity Date"). Each holder has a right (the "Initial Extension Right") at the end of the Initial Maturity Date to extend the Bond for another 12 months (the "Initial Extension Period") by giving written notice to that effect to the Company no later than sixty (60) days prior to the Initial Maturity Date. Any holder that has elected to exercise its Initial Extension Right will also have a further right at the end of the Initial Extension Period to extend its Bond for another 12 months (the "Second Extension Period") under the same notice conditions as stated in the Initial Extension.

If a holder elects to extend its Bonds, the Company may redeem such holder's Bonds at any time on payment of a 5% premium to redeem the Bonds ("Penalty").

Bonds are secured by a pledge on the aggregate assets of the Company, maturing on May 29, 2023. The Company used the residual value method to allocate the principal amount of the bond between the liability and the contributed surplus. Under this method, an amount of \$64,896 (net of transaction costs) related to the warrants issued was applied to the contributed surplus as at the date of issuance. The fair value of the liability component was \$227,569 computed as the present value of future principal and interest payments discounted at a rate of 22%.

As the bonds have expired, the Company is in the process of negotiating an extension with the bondholders. While the Company expects to be able to extend the maturity date of these bonds, there can be no assurances that it will be able to do so. Following discussions with bondholders during the quarter, the Company successfully negotiated a monthly repayment schedule with certain bondholders to ensure full repayment by the end of 2025. Interest expense has been accrued in accordance with the original terms of the bonds for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025.

The movement during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and twelve-month period ended December 31, 2024, relating to these bonds, were as follows:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Balance at the beginning of the year	230,000	400,000
Payment	(86,250)	(170,000)
Balance at the end of the period	143,750	230,000

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

15 - CEBA LOAN (Canada Emergency Business Account)

On April 20, 2020, the Company applied for and received \$40,000 under the Canada Emergency Business Account (CEBA). Further, on September 1, 2021, through its acquisition of Cubeler, the Company acquired an additional CEBA loan totaling \$60,000. Under this program providing interest-free loans, repaying the balance of the loan on or before January 18, 2024, will result in loan forgiveness of approximately 30% (\$30,000), which was the intention of the Company. Subsequent to year-end 2021, the Government of Canada announced that the deadline to repay loans under the Canada Emergency Business Account program would be extended by one year (that is from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2023). As at January 1, 2024, the loan balance bear interest at 5% and will be repayable on maturity on December 31, 2025. On January 17, 2024, the company repaid \$66,800 of it's CEBA loan which resulted in a loan forgiveness of \$20,000. The balance outstanding of the CEBA loan as at September 30, 2025 was \$13,200.

16 - PROMISSORY NOTES PAYABLE

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the Company entered into short term promissory note agreement with certain investor for a total amount of \$50,000, with an annual interest rate of 10% and maturing on January 31, 2025. During the same period, a cumulative amount of \$1,238,500 was repaid from the proceeds of the private placement closed on March 13, 2025. The balance outstanding of the promissory notes as at September 30, 2025 was \$Nil (December 31, 2024 - \$1,188,500).

17 - LOAN PAYABLE

During the fourth quarter of 2024, the Company entered into a loan agreement with an insurance provider (Directors and Officers insurance) at an effective annual interest rate of 8.10% payable in ten instalments and maturing in October 1, 2025. The balance outstanding of the loan as at September 30, 2025 was \$182,667,464 (December 31, 2024 - \$470,654).

18 - CREDIT FACILITY

On July 22, 2024, the Company announced that it has secured a credit facility of up to \$5,000,000, allowing the Company drawdown up to \$5,000,000 over a twelve-month period by sending drawdown notices to a lender. No drawdown notice can exceed \$500,000 and there must be at least five business days between each drawdown notice. The Company will pay interest at an annual rate of 10% on any amount drawn from the Credit Facility and will have up to twenty-four months from the date of the drawdown notice to repay the amount advanced by a lender. The Credit Facility is guaranteed by assets pledged by a collection of the Company shareholders in a separate collateral agreement between a lender and the shareholders. As at December 31, 2024, the Company has received drawdown for a total of \$600,000.

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, a total of \$295,426 was repaid on the outstanding credit facility. The balance outstanding of the credit facility as at September 30, 2025 was \$Nil (December 31, 2024 - \$295,426).

19 - SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

19.1 Authorized share capital

The share capital of the Company consists of an unlimited authorized number of common shares without par value.

19.2 Description of the shareholders' equity operations during the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025

- a) During the first quarter of 2025, the Company issued a total of 2,090,968 shares as payment to consultants and services providers for a total of \$149,300 worth of debt.
- b) During the first quarter of 2025 and as mentioned in note 13.2, 13.4 and 13.6, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$2,675,000 and an amortized costs of \$2,042,826 were converted into 12,000,000 common shares. The Company recorded a total of \$2,263,297 in share capital which represents the amortized cost of the debentures and the fair value of the related conversion option initially recorded at inception totalling \$220,471.
- C) On March 13, 2025, the Company issued 72,983,340 units of shares and warrants for gross contractual proceeds of \$3,649,167 (net proceeds of \$3,381,667 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of one common share and one common share purchase warrant exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.15 per share for a period of 24 months from the date of issuance. Consequently, \$1,277,464 and \$2,371,703 were credited to contributed surplus and capital stock respectively. The fair value of the 1,600,000 finder's warrants was calculated at \$34,472 and recorded as issuance of broker compensation warrants in the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity as at the date of issuance. Out of the total funds raised from the shares and warrants units issued on March 13, 2025, \$1,238,500 worth of proceeds were used to repay a promissory note payable (refer to note 16), and \$250,426 worth of proceeds were used to repay a credit facility (refer to note 18).

19.3 Description of the shareholders' equity operations during the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024

- a) On January 3, 2024, the Company issued 269,814 common shares to the business managers of the Company's subsidiary Steelchain, in accordance with the amended assets purchase and performance agreement of the Steelchain acquisition effective from October 1, 2022. The payment in shares was for the performance based compensation up to December 31, 2023 totalling \$539,628 which was settled in common shares at the minimum price of \$2 per share.
- b) During the period ended September 30, 2024 and as mentioned in note 13.4, 13.7 and 13.8, convertible debentures having a nominal value of \$5,930,000 and an amortized costs of \$3,975,339 were converted into 26,200,000 common shares. The Company recorded a total of \$4,473,601 in share capital which represents the amortized cost of the debentures and the fair value of the related conversion option initally recorded at inception totalling \$498,262.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

19 - SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONTINUED)

- C) On September 4, 2024, the Company issued 39,075,000 units of shares and warrants for gross contractual proceeds of \$3,907,500 (net proceeds of \$3,668,500 after related expenses). Each unit sold comprised of one common share and one common share purchase warrant exercisable into Company common shares at \$0.20 per share for a period of 36 months from the date of issuance. Consequently \$2,892,341 and \$915,159 were credited to contributed surplus and capital stock respectively, and \$100,000 was recorded to equity to issue in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. The fair value of the 2,054,000 finder's warrants was calculated at \$156,031 and recorded as issuance of broker compensation warrants in the condensed interim consolidated statements of changes in equity as at the date of issuance. Out of the total funds raised from the shares and warrants units issued on September 4, 2024, \$710,000 worth of units were repaid to a promissory note payable (refer to note 16). In addition, \$60,000 worth of units were repaid to short-term advances previously received from third party investor (refer to note 11).
- d) Between July 22, 2024, and August 12, 2024, the Company issued a total of 18,000,000 shares as payment to consultants and services providers for a total of \$1.100,000 worth of debt. Out of the total debt repaid by shares, an expenses of \$900.000 have been recorded as consulting fees in the condensed interim consolidated statements of comprehensive profit and loss.

19.4 Warrants

The outstanding warrants movement as at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 and the respective changes during the year, are summarized as follows:

	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	
	Weighted			Weighted
	Number of	average	Number of	average
	warrants	exercise price	warrants	exercise price
Outstanding, beginning of year	144,459,996	0.35	55,054,996	0.66
Granted	74,887,340	0.15	92,664,900	0.22
Expired	(51,795,096)	0.73	(3,259,900)	2.00
Outstanding and exercisable, end of period	167,552,240	0.19	144,459,996	0.35

As at September 30, 2025, and December 31, 2024, the number of outstanding warrants which could be exercised for an equivalent number of common shares.

	September 3	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	
	Number	Exercise price	Number	Exercise price	
Expiration date					
January, 2025	-	_	3,510,000	2.00	
January, 2025	-	_	221,250	2.00	
June, 2025	-	-	4,291,846	0.16	
August, 2025	-	-	10,392,000	0.50	
August, 2025	-	_	40,000	0.50	
August, 2025	-	_	30,500,000	0.50	
September, 2025	-	-	2,840,000	0.50	
February, 2026	10,732,260	0.25	10,732,260	0.25	
February, 2026	4,966,170	0.25	4,966,170	0.25	
February, 2026	1,699,830	0.25	1,699,830	0.25	
April, 2026	10,265,640	0.25	10,265,640	0.25	
April, 2026	1,900,000	0.50	1,900,000	0.50	
September, 2027	38,075,000	0.20	38,075,000	0.20	
September, 2027	2,054,000	0.20	2,054,000	0.20	
October, 2027	1,000,000	0.20	1,000,000	0.20	
November, 2027	8,650,000	0.20	8,650,000	0.20	
November, 2027	280,000	0.20	280,000	0.20	
November, 2027	11,010,000	0.20	11,010,000	0.20	
November, 2027	364,000	0.20	60,000	0.20	
December, 2027	1,900,000	0.20	1,900,000	0.20	
December, 2027	72,000	0.20	72,000	0.20	
March, 2027	72,983,340	0.15	-	-	
March, 2027	1,600,000	0.15	<u> </u>		
	167,552,240		144,459,996		

20 - SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS

The Company has adopted an incentive stock option plan which provides that the Board of Directors of the Company may, from time to time, at its discretion and in accordance with the Exchange regulations, grant to directors, officers, employees and others providing similar services to the Company, non-transferable options to purchase common shares, provided that the number of common shares reserved for issuance will not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares exercisable for a period of up to 5 years from the date of grant. The options reserved for issuance to any individual director, officer, or employee will not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding common shares, and the number of common shares reserved for issuance to others providing services will not exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding common shares. Options may be exercised as of the grant date for a period determined by the Board but shall not be greater than five years from the grant date and 90 days following cessation of the option holder position with the Company. Provided that the cessation of office, directorships or employment or other similar service arrangement was by reason of death (in the case of an individual), the option may be exercised within a maximum period of one year after such death, subject to the expiry date of such option.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

20 - SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS (CONTINUED)

The outstanding options movement as at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, are summarized as follows:

	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	
	Weighted			Weighted
	Number of	average	Number of	average
	options	exercise price	options	exercise price
Outstanding at the beginning of year	2,706,440	2.26	3,379,098	2.04
Expired	(745,500)	1.00	(595,000)	1.01
Forfeited	(12,149)	4.38	(77,658)	2.27
Outstanding at the end of period	1,948,791	2.73	2,706,440	2.26
Exercisable at the end of period	1,948,791	2.73	2,697,849	2.26

The table below summarizes the information related to outstanding share options as at September 30, 2025.

	Range of	Number of	Weighted average remaining
Maturity date	exercise price	options	contractual life (years)
October 28, 2025	1.50	1,075,000	1 month
November 6, 2025	2.70	50,000	1 month
March 22, 2026	5.50	55,000	5 months
July 7, 2026	4.10	700,000	12 months
October 28, 2026	11.50	25,000	1 years and 0 months
January 1, 2027	7.50	8,126	1 years and 3 months
April 1, 2027	4.16	5,000	1 years and 6 months
December 1, 2027	0.85	9,184	2 years and 2 months
February 1, 2028	0.95	21,481	2 years and 4 months
		1,948,791	

The table below summarizes the information related to outstanding share options as at December 31, 2024.

	Range of	Number of	Weighted average remaining
Maturity date	exercise price	options	contractual life (years)
June 11, 2025	1.00	745,500	5 months
October 28, 2025	1.50	1,075,000	9 months
November 6, 2025	2.70	50,000	10 months
March 22, 2026	5.50	55,000	1 years and 2 months
July 7, 2026	4.10	700,000	1 years and 6 months
October 28, 2026	11.50	25,000	1 years and 9 months
January 1, 2027	7.50	9,312	2 years and 0 months
February 1, 2027	5.60	4,256	2 years and 1 months
April 1, 2027	4.16	8,865	2 years and 3 months
July 1, 2027	1.65	1,971	2 years and 6 months
December 1, 2027	0.85-1.32	10,055	2 years and 11 months
February 1, 2028	0.95	21,481	3 years and 1 months
		2,706,440	

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the Company recorded an \$258 related to share-based payments (September 30, 2024 - \$11,108) to the condensed interim consolidated statements of comprehensive profit and loss and contributed surplus.

21 - CAPITAL MANAGEMENT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

The Company's capital management objectives are as follows:

- To ensure the Company's ability to continue its development;
- To provide an adequate return to shareholders.

The Company monitors capital based on the carrying amount of equity which represents \$331,127 as at September 30, 2025 (December 31, 2024 - \$3,716,242).

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it to ensure it has sufficient liquidity and raises capital through stock markets to continue its development.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

22 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

22.1 Classification of financial instruments

As at September 30, 2025, the carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities were as follows:

			September 30, 2025
	Assets and	Assets and	
	liabilities	liabilities	
	carried at	carried at	Total
	fair value	amortized cost	carrying value
Financial assets			
Cash	_	1,540,517	1,540,517
Restricted Cash	_	3,423	3,423
Debtors	_	4,304,587	4,304,587
Loans receivable	_	17,720,044	17,720,044
Deposit	_	228,288	228,288
Other equity investments	977,500	-	977,500
	977,500	23,796,859	24,774,359
Financial liabilities			
Accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities	_	18,047,454	18,047,454
Bonds	_	143,750	143,750
CEBA Loan	_	13,200	13,200
Debentures	_	5,380,869	5,380,869
Loan payable	-	182,667	182,667
	_	23,767,940	23,767,940

As at December 31, 2024, the carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities were as follows:

			December 31, 2024
	Assets and	Assets and	
	liabilities	liabilities	
	carried at	carried at	Total
	fair value	amortized cost	carrying value
Financial assets			
Cash	_	890,085	890,085
Restricted Cash	_	3,840	3,840
Debtors	_	4,418,440	4,418,440
Loans receivable	-	18,245,886	18,245,886
Deposit	_	86,442	86,442
Other equity investments	985,500	_	985,500
Other current assets	_	7,733,174	7,733,174
	985,500	31,377,867	32,363,367
Financial liabilities			
Accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities	_	20,014,827	20,014,827
Bonds	_	230,000	230,000
CEBA Loan	_	13,200	13,200
Debentures	-	6,976,475	6,976,475
Promissory note payable	_	1,188,500	1,188,500
Loan payable	-	470,654	470,654
Credit facility	-	295,426	295,426
	-	29,189,082	29,189,082

22.2 Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company is exposed to various risks in relation to financial instruments. The main risks the Company is exposed to are credit risk, market risk and liquidity risk.

The Company does not actively engage in the trading of financial instruments for speculative purposes.

No changes were made in the objectives, policies and processes related to financial instrument risk management during the reporting years.

The most significant financial risks to which the Company is exposed are described below.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

22 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

22.3 Financial risks

22.3.1 Credit & Liquidity risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a loss for the other party by failling to pay for its obligation. Credit risk for the Company is mostly on Loans receivable, Debtors and Deposits made for transactions on platforms (refer to note 4 & 5). The credit risk is not significant for other financial instruments.

The Company's exposure to credit risk arises primarily from trade receivables and contract assets recognized under IFRS 15. The Company applies the simplified approach under IFRS 9, recognizing lifetime expected credit losses (ECL) on trade receivables and contract assets at each reporting date. The Company maintains a general provisioning policy whereby balances outstanding for more than 180 days are considered indicators of no reasonable expectation of recovery. In addition, further indicators of credit impairment such as initiation of legal action, evidence of financial distress of counterparties, or significant delays in payment are considered in determining whether additional impairment is required.

The Company's impairment model incorporates:

- Provision Matrix: Aging of receivables (current, 30–90 days, 91–180 days, and >180 days overdue).
- Forward Looking Information: Adjustments to historical default rates based on macroeconomic conditions, industry trends, and customer specific risk factors.
- Qualitative Indicators: Legal letters issued, deterioration in counterparties' financial condition, and other observable events indicating heightened credit risk.

This methodology ensures that impairment provisions reflect both historical experience and forward looking expectations, consistent with IFRS 9 requirements.

Specific to ASFC, the asset-backed loans "Loans Receivable" are secured by collateral provided by borrowers at initial recognition, primarily in the form of second-hand vehicles (auto collateral is conservatively valued at 65% of fair market value) and residential properties (typically maintaining a value above the outstanding loan balance). Collateral values are derived from transactional data sourced from regulatory reporting systems in China. The ECL model takes into consideration the natural decline in fair market value of second-hand vehicles. As the vehicles age over time, the collateral value decreases, resulting in a corresponding increase in expected credit loss rate. Credit enhancement structures for non-asset-backed loans remained unchanged. These loans are fully guaranteed by specific shareholders or other financial third parties, with no historical defaults or guarantor repayments recorded. Certain asset-backed loans, particularly those secured by residential properties, have not been assigned a loss allowance due to their over-collateralized nature and high recovery potential. Nonetheless, the Company applies a minimum 1% ECL to these exposures as a prudential measure.

As at September 30, 2025, the Company continued to monitor credit-impaired financial assets and determined that the existing provision remained appropriate under IFRS 9. During the quarter, evolving conditions were assessed with no significant changes in maximum exposure, and over the nine-month period no material deterioration was observed in collecteral quality or credit enhancements

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset.

Liquidity risk management serves to maintain a sufficient amount of cash and to ensure that the Company has financing sources for a sufficient amount. The Company's objective is to maintain a cash position sufficient to cover the next twelve–month obligations (note 2).

The Company's non-derivative financial liabilities have contractual maturities (including interest payments where applicable) as summarized below:

			September 30, 2025
	Cui	Current	
	Within 6 months	6 to 12 months	More than 12 months
Accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities	18,047,454	_	_
Bonds	143,750	-	_
CEBA loan	13,200	-	_
Debentures	500,000	3,683,000	2,315,000
Loan payable	182,667	-	-
	19,108,071	3,683,000	2,315,000

	Currer	Long-term			
	Within 6 months	6 to 12 months	More than 12 months		
Accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities	20,014,827	-	_		
Bonds	230,000	_	_		
CEBA loan	13,200	_	_		
Debentures	670,000	5,933,000	2,690,000		
Promissory note payable	1,188,500	_	_		
Loan payable	169,772	300,882	_		
Credit facility	-	-	295,426		
	22,286,299	6,233,882	2,985,426		

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

22 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

22.4 Finance costs

The breakdown of finance costs during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 is as follows:

	2025	2024	2025	2024
	September 30	September 30	September 30	September 30
	Three-month	Three-month	Nine-month	Nine-month
Interest on lease liabilities (note 12)	50,492	61,811	154,616	208,438
Interest on debentures and bonds	176,276	298,498	525,892	817,183
Interest on advances	_	10,280	53,250	16,032
Interest on credit facility	-	10,040	7,386	10,040
Interest on finance lease	(903)	(1,204)	(3,033)	(2,439)
Accretion on debentures and bonds	178,854	268,439	517,024	703,686
Interest on debentures relinquished	-	-	-	(192,876)
Interest, loan payable	5,802	4,657	18,528	27,545
Interest, promissory note payable	-	32,832	24,637	66,090
Total interest expense	410,521	685,353	1,298,300	1,653,699
Interest income	(1,615)	(4,319)	(4,655)	(15,910)
Miscellaneous	47,266	27,857	99,940	86,618
Total Finance costs	456,172	708,891	1,393,585	1,724,407

22.5 Fair value

The following methods and assumptions were used to determine the estimated fair value for each class of financial instruments:

- The fair value of cash, restricted cash, short and long term loans receivable, debtors (except sales tax receivable), short and long term deposits made
 for transactions on platforms, deposits, other current assets, accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities approximate their carrying amount,
 given the short-term maturity;
- The fair value of the debentures and the bonds is estimated using a discounted cash flow approach and approximate their carrying amount. CEBA loan, promissory note payable and loan payable are recognized at its cost which approximate its fair value;
- The fair value of contingent consideration payable related to the acquisition of Steelchain is estimated using a discounted cash flow method and reflects management's estimate that the contract's target level will be achieved;
- The fair value of equity investments is based on the underlying fair market value estimate of the assets & liabilities as at the date of reporting.
- The fair value of conversion options is determined using the Black & Scholes and Binomial pricing models.

The Company categorized its financial instruments based on the following three levels of inputs used for fair value measurements:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities;
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the assets and liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices);
- Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Equity investments, bonds, debentures, conversion option and contingent consideration payable are level 3 under the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value of the debentures and the bonds is estimated using a discounted cash flow approach with specific parameters including implied discounted rate between 19% and 32% taking into consideration base rate and spread from the Federal Reserve Economic Data and adding additional premium to consider the burn rate profile of the Company and the transaction cost. The fair value of conversion options is determined using the Black & Scholes model including implied discounted rate between 19% and 32% taking into consideration base rate and spread from the Federal Reserve Economic Data and adding additional premium to consider the burn rate profile of the Company and the transaction cost.

Regarding the equity investments, in the absence of observable market data and based on the analysis of the unobservable inputs specific to AVC, particularly the immateriality of the attributable loss, the positive net asset value, the ongoing investment activities, the absence of impairment indicators, and management's assertion regarding the portfolio value, it is concluded that the carrying amount of \$977,500 (i.e. RMB ¥5,000,000), determined under the cost method, represents a reasonable approximation of the fair value of the investment in AVC as of September 30, 2025. Therefore, no adjustment to the carrying amount is deemed necessary.

Valuation processes are overseen by the Issuer's finance team in conjunction with external auditors' opinions. Fair value measurements are reviewed quarterly and approved by senior management. Sensitivity analysis is performed in accordance with an internal model based on scenarios analysis (i.e. a decrease or increase of 5% of the interest rate) at the measurement date and on a recurring basis, and accounts for any significant impact. The valuation methodology is consistent with prior periods and complies with IFRS 13 guidelines. Changes in assumptions or inputs are documented and assessed for material impact. Based on the sensitivity analysis, a 5% change in interest rates would result in an impact of approximately \$11,265 and \$31,229 respectively in the three and ninemonth periods ended on September 30, 2025 which is not considered significant.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

23 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company's related party transactions do not include, unless otherwise stated, special terms and conditions. No guarantees were given or received. Outstanding balances are usually settled in cash.

Transactions with key management personnel, officers and directors

The Company's key management personnel are, the CEO, the CFO, the COO, the CEO of the China operations and the members of the Board. Their remuneration includes the following expenses:

	2025	2024	2025	2024
	September 30 Three-month	September 30 Three-month	September 30 Nine-month	September 30 Nine-month
Salaries and fringe benefits	396,370	467,746	1,207,140	1,403,207
	396,370	467,746	1,207,140	1,403,207

As at September 30, 2025 the accounts payable and accrued liabilities includes compensation of board of directors', salary, bonus and vacation payable to related parties amounting of \$1,169,518 (December 31, 2024 - \$1,022,497).

These transactions occurred in the normal course of operations and have been measured at fair value.

As at September 30, 2025, and 2024 the condensed interim consolidated statements of financial position includes the following amounts with related parties:

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
Advances paid to a Director, no interest	_	1,809
Other current assets, no interest (1)	-	2,500,000
Tatal amounts owed to the Company by related parties	-	2,501,809
Advances received from a company owned by a Director, no interest (2)	962,438	720,983
Debentures , with interest (1)	2,673,582	2,407,008
Debentures, interest payable (3)	384,088	181,463
Total amount owed to related parties by the Company	4,020,108	3,309,454

- (1) In 2023 and 2024 certain Directors and Officers of the Company subscribed to a total of 3,175 units of convertible debentures for gross proceeds of \$3,175,000 during a series of private placement financings conducted by the Company. That amount includes \$2,500,000 that was recorded in other current assets (see Note 6) as of December 31, 2024. Over the course of the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, the \$2,500,000 previously allocated to the Company's Chinese operations and recorded under other current assets, was reallocated to the Company's Canadian operations and used for working capital purposes, bringing the other current assets balance to \$0 as at September 30, 2025. As at September 30, 2025, the amortized cost of the debentures due to related parties totalling \$2,673,582 was recorded in Debentures (see Note 13).
- (2) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025, a Company owned by a Director of the Company, made a series of short-term loans to Asia Synergy Holding Inc. ("ASH"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The balance of the net advances received from a Company owned by a Director at no interest as at September 30, 2025 is \$962,438 (December 31, 2024 \$720,983) and bears no interest given the fact that only licensed lenders are allowed to charge interest on loans granted to corporative borrowers as per the laws in mainland China. The advances received from a company owned by a Director is recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (note 11).
- (3) As at September 30, 2025, \$384,088 of debentures, interest payable due to related parties are recorded in accounts payable, advances and accrued liabilities (note 11).

24 - SEGMENT REPORTING

The Company has determined that it has two operating segments, which are defined below. For presentation purposes, other activities are grouped in the Other category. Each operating segment is distinguished by the type of products and services it offers and is managed separately as each requires different business processes, marketing approaches and resources. All inter-segment transfers are carried out at arm's length prices based on prices charged to unrelated customers in stand-alone sales of identical goods and services.

The Company operates several technology platforms in China. Each platform is connected to the Cubeler platform. The Cubeler platform is the main engine behind all the other platforms. That's the platform where the credit criteria and credit rules from the Company's financial institution partners are stored, and where the transactional, financial and accounting data on the Company's SME clients is stored and analyzed to see if it matches the credit criteria of the partnering financial institutions. Each of the other platforms helps facilitate a specific type of B2B transaction.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

24 - SEGMENT REPORTING

The operating segments are detailed as follows:

Fintech Platform

The Fintech Platform segment comprises the procurement and distribution of products within supply chain or facilitating transactions in the commercial lending industry through technology platforms and the Canadian operating entities.

Within the Fintech Platform, under supply chain services revenues, the GoldRiver platform is the primary source of revenue. The GoldRiver platform is a product procurement and purchase order platform for various supply chain related products. By using the GoldRiver platform, clients who qualify for credit from the Company's financial institution partners can have their orders placed on GoldRiver financed. Clients may also request logistics, warehousing or other services through GoldRiver. The Company earns fees for the services thus provided through Cubeler and the other platforms. Additionally, the Company earns fees and sales through SaaS services provided on the Company's Heartbeat platform by the Company's Huike subsidiary and credit monitoring services provided on the Company's Cubeler platform by the Company's ASDS, AST and ASH subsidiaries. It is important to emphasize that Huike operates solely as a service provider to intermediaries within the insurance industry and is not itself engaged in insurance activities. The entity does not underwrite insurance risk, act as an agent for insurance contracts, or provide insurance-related services to end customers. Huike exclusively provides SaaS Platform Access and Custom Offline Services to insurance brokers.

Financial Services

The Financial Services segment encompasses providing commercial loans to entrepreneurs and SMEs and the activity of providing turn-key credit outsourcing services to banks and other lending institutions.

The Cubeler platform is also used by the Company's lending subsidiary, ASFC, to qualify SMEs for loans and by the Company's subsidiary, Asia Synergy Credit Solutions ("ASCS"), to provide credit monitoring services to some of the Company's financial institution partners.

The Fintech Platform segment operates in North America and China, and the Financial Services segment operates in China.

Other

The "Other" category includes the activity and unallocated portion of the Canadian parent company's services and all non-operating holdings registered in Hong Kong and China.

Elimination

The "Elimination" category includes charges from Asia Synergy Data Solutions Ltd. ("ASDS"), the strategic research and development entity in mainland China, to other operating entities within the segment "Fintech Platform" under Asia Synergy Supply-chain Technologies Ltd. ("ASST"), Zhejiang Xinjiupin – Oil & Gas Management Co. ("AJP"), and Asia Synergy Technologies Ltd. ("AST") for partial R&D work performed on supply chain-related IT modules. These intercompany sales, recognized and invoiced by ASDS on a quarterly basis, were subsequently netted against a re-invoiced inter-company management fee within the Company's subsidiaries' scope as part of the consolidation elimination process.

The segment information for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024, are as follows:

			Nine-mont	h period ended Sep	tember 30. 2025
	Fintech	Financial			
	Platform	Services	Other	Elimination	Total
Revenues					
Financial service revenue	_	113,404	-	-	113,404
Fees and sales	616,014	81,522	-	-	697,536
Other rental income from a sublease	_	_	39,141	-	39,141
Inter-segment	493,132	-	-	(493,132)	_
Total revenues	1,109,146	194,926	39,141	(493,132)	850,081
Expenses					
Depreciation and amortization	709,928	57,821	203,780	-	971,529
Finance costs	28,145	20,496	1,344,944	-	1,393,585
Expected credit loss	-	92,990	-	-	92,990
Cost of service, supply chain	281,019	_	-	-	281,019
All other expenses	2,361,396	417,784	4,695,283	(493,132)	6,981,331
Total expenses	3,312,014	589,091	6,244,007	(493,132)	9,651,980
Profit (loss) before tax	(2,202,868)	(394,165)	(6,204,866)	_	(8,801,899)
Income tax (recovery)	(1,254)	-	-	-	(1,254)
Net profit (loss)	(2,201,614)	(394,165)	(6,204,866)	-	(8,800,645)
Non-controlling interest	(251,367)	(108,263)	_	_	(359,631)
Net profit (loss) attributable to:					
Owners of the parent	(1,950,247)	(285,902)	(6,204,866)	_	(8,441,014)
Segmented assets	9,771,908	18,939,316	885,854	_	29,597,078

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine–month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

24 - SEGMENT REPORTING (CONTINUED)

			Nine-mon	th period ended Ser	tember 30, 2024
-	Fintech	Financial			,
	Platform	Services	Other	Elimination	Total
Revenues					
Financial service revenue	-	263,623	_	_	263,623
Fees and sales	853,804	312,548	_	-	1,166,352
Supply chain services	225,177	-	-	_	225,177
Other rental income from a sublease	-	_	30,008	_	30,008
Inter-segment	3,530,378	_	535,059	(4,065,437)	_
Total revenues	4,609,359	576,171	565,067	(4,065,437)	1,685,160
Expenses					
Depreciation and amortization	5,505,997	56,498	254,210	_	5,816,705
Finance costs	72,917	20,832	1,630,658	_	1,724,407
Expected credit loss	25,666,286	612,645	_	_	26,278,931
Change in fair value of contingent consideration	(537,144)	_	-	-	(537,144)
Change in fair value of debentures conversion options	-	_	(77,310)	_	(77,310)
Cost of service, supply chain	31,546	_	-	-	31,546
Forgiveness of CEBA loan	(20,000)	_	_	_	(20,000)
Loss on sublease	158,203	_	-	-	158,203
Gain on disposition of property and equipment	(10,082)	-	-	-	(10,082)
All other expenses	7,525,294	640,653	7,768,239	(4,065,437)	11,868,749
Total expenses	38,393,017	1,330,628	9,575,797	(4,065,437)	45,234,005
Profit (loss) before tax	(33,783,658)	(754,457)	(9,010,730)	_	(43,548,845)
Income tax (recovery)	-	9,044	_	_	9,044
Net profit (loss)	(33,783,658)	(763,501)	(9,010,730)	-	(43,557,889)
Non-controlling interest	(1,565,115)	(68,186)	-	-	(1,633,300)
Net profit (loss) attributable to:					
owners of the parent	(32,218,543)	(695,315)	(9,010,730)	-	(41,924,589)
Segmented assets	11,157,519	18,760,998	24,173,338	-	54,091,855

The Company's non-current assets are located in the following geographic regions:

	2025	2024
Septe	mber 30	December 31
No	n-current	Non-current
	Assets	Assets
	473,585	3,413,212
Canada 1,	909,527	1,987,480
4	,383,112	5,400,692

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

25 - NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

The Company controls the following subsidiaries that have significant non-controlling interests.

	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31
	% ownership	% ownership
	and voting rights	and voting rights
Entities	held by NCIs	held by NCIs
Asia Synergy Supply Chain Ltd. ("ASSC")	49%	49%
Asia Synergy Financial Capital Ltd. ("ASFC")	49%	49%
Beijing Kailifeng New Energy Technology Co., Ltd. ("KALIFENG")	57.5%	57.5%
Shanghai Xinhuizhi Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd. ("ASAC")	49%	49%
Jiangsu Supairui IOT Technology Co., Ltd. ("ASTH")	20%	20%
Wuxi Suyetong Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd. ("SST")	20%	20%

Total comprehensive profit and loss

	allocated	l to NCI	Accumulated NCI			
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Entities	September 30	September 30	September 30	December 31		
Asia Synergy Supply Chain Ltd. ("ASSC")	(3,655)	(1,070,503)	188,436	192,090		
Asia Synergy Financial Capital Ltd. ("ASFC")	(91,232)	(74,532)	12,129,992	12,221,223		
Wechain (Nanjing) Technology Service Co., Ltd. ("WECHAIN")	(11,895)	(225,602)	(160,269)	(148,374)		
Kailifeng New Energy Technology Co., Ltd. ("KALIFENG")	(219,701)	(294,581)	767,533	987,237		
Shanghai Xinhuizhi Supply Chain Management Ltd. ("ASAC")	1,141	2,272	(345)	(1,487)		
Jiangsu Supairui IOT Technology Co., Ltd. ("ASTH") (1)	(6,863)	(28,746)	(113,235)	(106,372)		
	(332,205)	(1,691,692)	12,812,112	13,144,317		

⁽¹⁾ Wuxi Suyetong Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd. ("SST") is included with ASTH since the latest holds 100% of the shares of SST.

No dividends were paid to NCIs during the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

25 - NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (CONTINUED)

Summarized financial information for subsidiaries with NCIs, before intragroup eliminations are as follows:

	ASS	sc .	AS	FC	Wec	hain	Kailif	eng	ASA	с	ASTH	(1)	Total	ı
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
	September 30	December 31	September 30	December 31	September 30	December 31								
Current assets	2,294,728	2,313,508	25,573,305	25,987,043	-	494,954	1,949,035	2,032,719	6,770	6,815	11,510	11,711	29,835,348	30,846,750
Non-current assets	-	54	177,763	218,311	-	108,812	302,746	491,584	295	298	(67)	2,577	480,737	821,636
	2,294,728	2,313,562	25,751,068	26,205,354	-	603,766	2,251,781	2,524,303	7,065	7,113	11,443	14,288	30,316,085	31,668,386
Current liabilities	302,708	300,939	53.956	48.659	_	283,071	284.088	218,675	_		114.096	115,113	754.848	966.458
Non-current liabilities	50.927	67.111	268.555	295.206	-	600,205	1.028.434	1,049,763	4,888	4,928	461.941	465.722	1.814.745	2,482,935
				,			, , , ,						, , ,	
	353,635	368,050	322,511	343,865	-	883,276	1,312,522	1,268,438	4,888	4,929	576,037	580,835	2,569,593	3,449,393
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	196,127	199.930	12,625,094	12,720,048	(166.811)	(154,430)	567.307	729.696	(359)	(1,547)	(452,940)	(425,487)	12.768.418	13.068.210
Non-controlling interests	188,436	192,090	12,129,992	12,221,223	(160,269)	(148,374)	767,533	987,237	(345)	(1,487)	(113,235)	(106,372)	12,812,112	13,144,317
	ASS		AS		Wec		Kailif		ASA	•	ASTH	m	Total	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	eng 2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
	September 30	September 30	September 30	September 30	September 30									
Revenue	-	979	113,404	263,623	30,657	12,467	-	22,191	-	-	-	-	144,062	299,260
Profit for the year attributable to the owners of the parent	5,786	(1,087,103)	(112,681)	(70,969)	(11,593)	(220,192)	(181,260)	(278,575)	(15)	(30)	(2,157)	(91,972)	(301,920)	(1,748,842)
Profit for the year attributable to NCIs	5,559	(1,044,472)	(108,264)	(68,186)	(11,139)	(211,557)	(245,234)	(286,065)	(14)	(29)	(539)	(22,993)	(359,631)	(1,633,300)
Profit (loss) for the year	11,345	(2,131,575)	(220,946)	(139,154)	(22,732)	(431,748)	(426,493)	(564,639)	(29)	(59)	(2,696)	(114,965)	(661,551)	(3,382,142)
Other comprehensive income ("OCI") for the year														
OCI attributable to the owners of the parent	(9,591)	(27,094)	17,727	(6,605)	(788)	(14,619)	18,872	(8,864)	1,203	2,394	(25,293)	(23,011)	2,130	(77,799)
OCI attributable to NCIs	(9,215)	(26,032)	17.032	(6,346)	(757)	(14,046)	25.533	(8,517)	1,156	2,300	(6,323)	(5.753)	27.426	(58,392)
OCI for the year	(18,806)	(53,126)	34,759	(12,951)	(1,545)	(28,665)	44,405	(17,381)	2,359	4,694	(31,616)	(28,764)	29,556	(136,191)
•														
Total comprehensive income for the year														
attributable to the owners of the parent	(3,805)	(1,114,197)	(94,954)	(77,574)	(12,381)	(234,811)	(162,388)	(287,439)	1,188	2,364	(27,450)	(114,983)	(299,790)	(1,826,640)
Total comprehensive income for														
the year attributable to NCIs	(3,655)	(1,070,503)	(91,232)	(74,532)	(11,895)	(225,602)	(219,701)	(294,581)	1,141	2,272 4,636	(6,863)	(28,746)	(332,205)	(1,691,692)
Total comprehensive profit and loss for the year	(7,461)	(2,184,700)	(186,187)	(152,105)	(24,276)	(460,413)	(382,088)	(582,020)	2,330	4,636	(34,313)	(143,729)	(631,995)	(3,518,332)
Net cash used in operating activities	4,236	(76,560)	404,081	(901,778)	5,920	26,081	(362,966)	(155,474)	(67)	(11,521)	(235)	441	50,969	(1,118,811)
Net cash used in investing activities	1	37	10,613	(33,734)	249,154	(12,851)	(612)	(36,787)	15	-	80	(6)	259,251	(83,341)
Net cash from financing activities	-	-	(29,015)	(26,907)	(277,032)	(20,837)	112,407	764,180	-	9,879	-	-	(193,640)	726,315
Foreign exchange differences	(4,247)	64,509	(211,986)	866,315	25,357	(9,943)	(2,520)	(5,223)	21	(91)	152	(478)	(193,223)	915,089
	(10)	(12,014)	173,693	(96,104)	3,399	(17,550)	(253,691)	566,696	(31)	(1,733)	(3)	(43)	(76,643)	439,252

(1) Wuxi Suyetong Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd. ("SST") is included with ASTH since the latest holds 100% of the shares of SST.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the nine–month periods ended September 30, 2025, and 2024 (In Canadian dollars)
(Unaudited)

26 - CONTINGENCIES

Through the normal course of operations, the Company may be exposed to a number of lawsuits, claims and contingencies. Provisions are recognized as liabilities in instances when there are present obligations and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligations and where such liabilities can be reliably estimated. No provision has been recognized in these condensed interim consolidated financial statements. Although it is possible that liabilities may be incurred in instances where no provision has been made, the Company has no reason to believe that the ultimate resolution of such matters will have a material impact on its financial position.

27 - ECONOMIC DEPENDANCE

The Company generates approximately 77% of its revenues from four customers and partners with one financial institution for capital support when leveraging the deposits made for transactions on platforms (refer to note 5.2). Management has determined that the Company is exposed to a significant concentration of credit risk due to its reliance on four key customers. Should these customers or financial institutions substantially change their dealings with the Company, management is of the opinion that revenues and any financial assets would be significantly impacted and continued viable operations would be doubtful. As at September 30, 2025, amounts due from these customers totaled approximately \$229,539 representing 84% of total accounts receivable, net of expected credit losses.

28 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

28.1 Repayment of secured corporate bonds

From October 1, 2025 to November 28, 2025, the Company repaid \$71,250 worth of secured corporate bonds.

28.2 Lease termination

The Company entered into a lease termination agreement with its lessor, under which the existing lease dated October 5, 2022, originally expiring on October 31, 2033, will be terminated effective October 1, 2025. The Company will be released from all obligations under the original lease, including the requirement to vacate the premises by the termination date. Subsequently, the Company entered into a new short-term lease for a period of 12 months commencing October 6, 2025, at a different location.

28.3 Promissory notes

From October 1, 2025 to November 28, 2025, the Company entered into several short term promissory note agreements with certain investors for a total amount of \$300,000, with an annual interest rate of 10% and maturing on February 14, 2026.